

World Briefs

Troops flown in to Uganda

March 19 (R) - Two Norwegian journalists just from Uganda said today officials told them thousands of troops had been flown in to bolster President Idi Amin's last if Tanzanian-backed invasion by Ugandan allies, said they had been told by officials at Kampala's airport that there were 120 wounded Libyan soldiers in hospital and that the men were being taken to the capital. The journalists reported that Entebbe appeared to be under the control of Libyan troops. They said they were told by a source that the Libyans had captured six conventional artillery pieces being flown in from Tripoli. They said there were 120 wounded Libyan soldiers in hospital and that the men were being taken to the capital. The journalists reported that Entebbe appeared to be under the control of Libyan troops. They said they were told by a source that the Libyans had captured six conventional artillery pieces being flown in from Tripoli. They said there were 120 wounded Libyan soldiers in hospital and that the men were being taken to the capital.

JORDAN TIMES

An independent Arab political daily published by the Jordan Press Foundation
جورن تايمز يوميه سياسيه تصدر بالانجليزية عن المؤسسة الصحفية الاردنية «الراي»

AMMAN, TUESDAY MARCH 20, 1979 — RABIE TANI 21, 1399

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March 19 (R) - Syria's Deputy Prime Minister and Minister Abdel-Hafiz Khaddam leaves for London on an official four-day visit to Britain, official sources said today. He is expected to hold talks with Secretary David Owen and other senior officials on the Middle East developments and bilateral relations, the sources said. He is also expected to go to Paris for similar talks.

March 19 (R) - A report issued by the French section of international said today that jailed Tunisian trade unionists had been tortured and some held in deplorable conditions at the Tunisian trade union movement prison following a general strike on Jan. 26 last year against rising prices and the government's economic policy. The report said the government's economic policy was based on human rights violations. The report said the government's economic policy was based on human rights violations.

March 19 (R) - West Germany will provide North Yemen with \$17.5 million in aid under an agreement signed here today. The aid will be used for Yemeni development plans. Official funds would be spent on agriculture, industry, supply and the printing industry.

Hussein tells Brzezinski Jordan maintains rejection Camp David framework

Amman, March 19 (R) - King Hussein today told U.S. Secretary of State Henry Kissinger that Jordan maintained its rejection of the Camp David framework for peace in the Middle East.

King Hussein said in a statement that Jordan's position was based on the principle of self-determination for the Arab people. He said that Jordan would not accept any arrangement that would compromise the rights of the Arab people in the occupied territories.

Envoys deliver to Arab rulers royal messages

AMMAN, March 19 (Agencies) - Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Haseen Ibrahim arrived in Kuwait from Bahrain tonight with a message from His Majesty King Hussein to the Emir of Kuwait, Sheikh Jaber Al Ahmad Al Sabah dealing with the Middle East developments and the coordination of efforts in the framework of Arab solidarity.

The Jordan News Agency reported from Kuwait. It said he was received by Kuwait Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmad and the Jordanian ambassador to Kuwait.

Truce ends firece battle in Kurdistan

TEHRAN, March 19 (R) - Kurdish rebels today fought a fierce battle with air force backed government troops in the western city of Sanandaj, capturing the local radio station and gendarmery and laying siege to the army barracks.

The national "Voice of the Revolution" radio reported tonight that dozens of people had been killed or injured in the fighting before a ceasefire was declared in the afternoon.

Arab stand against peace pact mooted

BEIRUT, March 19 (Agencies) - Syria's government daily newspaper Tishrin said today that contacts were now taking place between Syria and other Arab states to come up with a united Arab stand against the projected Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty and United States pressures in the area.

The newspaper said that the next few days would witness Arab action on the international and Arab levels to face the "American-Zionist-Sadat" bloc which constitutes a danger to the Arab nation and peace and security in the region and outside it.

Expected to be signed next Monday Israeli cabinet approves treaty

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, March 19 (Agencies) - The Israeli cabinet voted 15 to two in favour of a proposed peace treaty with Egypt today and passed it on for final action to the Knesset which is also expected to support it. The Knesset debate on the document will begin tomorrow and is expected to last until Wednesday, or possibly Thursday.

The two opposing votes were cast by hardline Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon and Transport Minister Haim Landau, a lifelong friend and associate of Prime Minister Menachem Begin. A threatened revolt by three National Religious Party (NRP) ministers over the autonomy issue failed to materialise after the cabinet adopted Mr. Begin's proposal to appoint an 11-man ministerial committee, headed by himself, to work out an agreed programme for self-rule in the occupied areas.

Israel clamps strict West Bank curfews

TEL AVIV, March 19 (AP) - Israeli troops held two Palestinian towns in the occupied West Bank of the Jordan River under strict curfews Monday, and military spokesmen reported scattered demonstrations against the Israel-Egypt peace treaty.

The number of demonstrations diminished from the high level of a week earlier, when President Carter was in the Middle East, and pupils were returning gradually to West Bank schools, an army spokesman said.

Kuwait, Hungary reject 'separate' peace agreements

KUWAIT, March 19 (R) - Kuwait and Hungary today asserted the futility of any separate agreements on the Middle East problem.

This was stated in a joint communique issued following a three-day visit to this Gulf state by Hungarian Premier Gyorgy Lazar during which he held talks on strengthening bilateral relations, Middle East developments and other issues of mutual interest.

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Listen and learn

WE SINCERELY hope that Dr. Zbigniew Brzezinski's talks here in Jordan on Sunday, and in Saudi Arabia the day before, were as "useful and constructive" as he described them afterwards.

But the initial evidence is not very encouraging, as President Carter's national security adviser returns to Washington, after a stop in Cairo, to begin preparations for the signing soon of an Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty.

Whatever the motives behind the Brzezinski delegation's flying tour, it at least afforded the U.S. another opportunity to hear, from Arab leaders whose views are highly regarded in Washington, the precise reasons why these leaders cannot subscribe to the terms of the proposed peace treaty, nor endorse the means by which it has been arrived at.

More to the point, as His Majesty King Hussein pointed out to Dr. Brzezinski on Sunday, the countries of this region do not share the American view that some external forces constitute the greatest threat to stability in this region, but feel, rather, that it is Israeli expansionism that constitutes the gravest, most immediate threat. The terms of the proposed Egyptian-Israeli treaty, with their vague and inadequate formulation for a Palestinian "self-rule" which in fact amounts to a legalisation of continued Israeli occupation of the Arab homeland, give Israel carte blanche to pursue the expansionist and colonialist tendencies that are an inalienable part of Zionist policy.

Another threat to Middle East stability stems from the cancer of disunity and recrimination which the treaty will, almost as if by design, engender. This is a threat which the Arab countries, within the coming weeks, will have to work out a common strategy to defuse.

No less "moderate" an Arab leader than the UAE's President Sheikh Zayed has now come forward with a useful summation of Arab concerns: that the projected treaty will bring not peace but war, and division, and further aggression.

It is somehow inconceivable that Dr. Brzezinski, after hearing such reasoned admonitions from such sage quarters, can now declare himself to be "encouraged" and "even more convinced than ever before that the forthcoming peace treaty between Egypt and Israel is both the beginning and the cornerstone of a comprehensive peace treaty in the region."

It is one thing to conclude that if Dr. Brzezinski came into this region somehow to wear down our firm resolution to stand firm against the greatest threat to our peace and security in 30 years, then he failed. It is quite another thing to have to conclude, sadly, that if he came to listen, he apparently failed at that as well.

ARAB PRESS COMMENTARY

JORDANIAN PAPERS SUNDAY carry comments on the visit recently paid by President Carter's advisor for national security affairs, Mr. Brzezinski, to both Saudi Arabia and Jordan.

ALRA'Isays that Jordan's stand has always been a national and principled one, not built on reaction to crises or taken on the spur of the moment; therefore it can not be influenced by policies of intimidation or otherwise. Jordan, the paper adds, has always followed a policy of moderation in the area, but moderation does not necessarily lead to capitulation or submission to the will of aggressors. Jordan does not have the right to barter the rights of the Palestinians. "We are for a just and comprehensive peace that will guarantee the Palestinians the restoration of their rights and territories. It is true that Jordan does not have the power to impose an equitable peace, but it does have the free will to say "NO" to semi-solution," the paper concludes.

ALDUSTOUR says that U.S. Defence Secretary Harold Brown previously visited Saudi Arabia and Jordan with the object of talking them into accepting the terms of the U.S.-Egyptian-Israeli coalition; and since his mission failed to achieve its purpose, the United States has decided to send Mr. Brzezinski to the area in order to neutralise the Jordanian-Saudi position with respect to the Camp David accord. In other words, the paper continues, Washington wants both Amman and Riyadh to adopt a neutral position vis-a-vis the Arab cause. Jordan is committed to work for comprehensive peace based on full Israeli withdrawal from the occupied Arab territories, and the recognition of the Palestinians' right to self-determination.

Washington would do well to understand that it is impossible to try to make other Arab parties join the Cairo-Tel Aviv-Washington axis, or at least to adopt a neutral position concerning the Arab cause. The international community could give real help to the region by joining efforts to achieve real peace in the Middle East, the paper concludes.

WHAT'S GOING ON

Photo Exhibit

The French Cultural Centre is displaying photo exhibit on "80 Years of French Cinema" during regular hours.

French Film Festival

The French Cultural Centre presents a film festival at the Rainbow Cinema at 8:30 p.m. Tonight's film is Michel Vianey's "Un type comme moi ne devrait jamais mourir." Tickets are available at the Centre.

Locally led syndicate of banks to refinance \$12m. Syrian-Jordanian Transport Co. loan.

By Rami G. Khouri
Special to the Jordan Times

AMMAN, March 19--The gradual development of more sophisticated banking capabilities in Jordan has received another boost this month with the move by a locally led syndicate of banks to refinance a long-term loan for the Syrian-Jordanian Land Transport Company.

The Arab-Jordan Investment Bank is agent for the refinancing of the \$12 million, six-year credit that was signed two years ago with the Paris-based FRAB-Bank International, a consortium bank representing European, Japanese and Arabian Gulf interests.

The Arab-Jordan Investment Bank has now finalised the refinancing agreement to lend the Syrian-Jordanian Land Transport Company JD 3.5 million for seven years at a lower interest rate than was originally charged for the \$12 million loan. The new loan in Jordanian dinars has a two year grace period and is guaranteed by the governments of Jordan and Syria. Equally significant with the fact

that the agent for the refinancing project is a young Jordanian bank with strong links with Arab interests in the Gulf is that the JD 3.5 million is being fully provided by a syndicate of four local banks, which, with the Arab-Jordan Investment Bank, includes the Arab Bank, the Housing Bank and Petru Bank.

The refinancing of this loan is seen by local financial circles as affirming the ability of the Jordanian banking sector to provide medium-term capital in Jordanian dinars for local industries and service companies, such as travel or tourism schemes. It is also evidence of the recent realisation by local banking authorities that small-scale loans of between JD 1 million and JD 5 million can be syndicated among Jordanian banks, and in most cases make a Jordanian syndication more attractive than an international loan.

It is anticipated that another locally syndicated loan of around the same size as this one will be signed very soon. This is a loan being handled by Citibank for the new Sheraton hotel project.

4 important appointments approved by cabinet

AMMAN, March 19 (JNA)--Dr. Jawad Al Anani is to become Director general of the Social Security Corporation. His present post as under-secretary of the Ministry of Labour is to be taken over by Dr. Tayseer Abdel Jabbar, currently secretary general of the National Planning Council. Dr. Abdel Jabbar is to be replaced by Mr. Basel Jardaneh, whose position as director of the Pension Fund will be taken over by Mr. Wasel Azar. These new appointments were approved yesterday by the cabinet.

Ma'een hot springs to be developed

By a Jordan Times staff reporter

AMMAN, March 19 (JNA)--A company is to be set up to further develop Ma'een hot springs for tourism. 51 per cent of the company's capital of JD 2.5 million is to be owned by the government and the remainder by the private sector. The cabinet yesterday approved the establishment of the company.

AMMAN, March 19--Her Highness Princess Sarvath officially inaugurated construction work on a new centre for mentally handicapped children 20 kilometres outside Amman on Sunday afternoon. At the brief ceremony during which she unveiled an inscribed cornerstone crowded shivered in bitterly cold winds. The ceremony was attended by Mrs. Mo'mina Badran, Mrs. Laila Sharaf, a number of ambassadors and their wives and a lot of Korean

workmen from the company to do the building work, conspicuous in bright yellow and white safety helmets and blue overalls.

The specially designed school and pre-vocational centre will have places for 150 children between the ages of four and 18 years. Mrs. Ferial Hamed the secretary of the Young Women's Muslim Association (YWMA) told the Jordan Times at the unveiling ceremony.

The new centre will be on five dunums of land donated to the YWMA at Al Binayat, 20 kilometres from Amman on the road to Na'ur. At present the only

indication of the site is a rough secondary road. Not a few guests lost and tarazed up only minutes the unveiling. However, the centre will be built on a hillside and will stay, lunch.

At present the YWMA for mentally handicapped children--which was 1974--is housed in a rooming house near Al Hussein and can only cope with 10 children. They are taught skills to enable them to lead a normal life in addition to academic studies. The centre will be a big step towards the means of it.

When the new centre will be turned into a home for mentally handicapped children. Money for the centre will be raised by the YWMA. President of the YWMA, Mrs. Ferial Hamed, said that the centre will be a big step towards the means of it.

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LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Shmeisani traffic

Sir,

As a resident of Jordan for 16 years and of Shmeisani for 14, I have seen many changes in the traffic patterns. The many improvements that have occurred I appreciate and the sensible changes resulting I have approved and applauded. Though I am a licensed driver, I don't pretend to be an authority on traffic patterns in this city, but as a resident of Shmeisani, I do feel that I am more knowledgeable than most on the streets immediately surrounding our home.

The development occurring with the Tower Hotel, which was closely followed by restaurants, supermarkets, taxi stands, hair salons, pharmacies, etc., combined with the heavy traffic resulting from a detour because of highway construction, has caused a remarkable increase in traffic in our area. We felt however, most fortunate to have a wide, well-paved road to "mafoeure" on.

Alas, this is no longer true. Our once wide road has now been cut down the middle by a medial strip. This has resulted in single-lane passage of cars and parking problems for all the shops. The medial strip has also closed the access to cross roads, resulting in people either meeting oncoming traffic going the wrong way, or forcing them down to the most congested part of the street in order to turn around. Even this is difficult because of the small space available. One has to turn back up, avoid the parked cars at the Tower Hotel, until you are finally able to get around the divider to reverse direction.

I do understand the necessity of having regulations and, in certain situations limited access. We have all witnessed Wadi Seer road and the improvement resulting from limiting the crossroads. However, it runs through a residential area and not through an extremely busy shopping section. By limiting the crossroads in our area above the business end, all the traffic has been diverted to the most congested section.

I wonder who studied the pattern in this area and if they took this into consideration. Over the past months, I have tried to adjust my driving to avoid this congested area. Now, however, I not only can not avoid the area, but unless I disobey traffic regulations, I must drive down to this section of Shmeisani, regardless of where I might be planning to go.

I suggest that once again this street be studied, and instead of encouraging people to break the law, at least one of the cross roads be reopened above the business district. This would enable one to avoid the traffic congestion occurring down the street and hopefully would relieve some of the traffic in the process.

Kareem Asfour

Amman
March 16, 1979

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Electricity Authority director leaves for W. Germany and Britain

AMMAN, March 19 (JNA)--Director of the Jordan Electricity Authority Ali Nsour left for West Germany and Britain today. He will hold talks with officials of the West German Development Bank and energy officials in Britain to try and obtain loans to finance electricity projects in the Jordan Valley Region and the first phase of the electrification project in southern Jordan.

Awqaf minister off to Mecca meet

AMMAN, March 19 (JNA)--Minister of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs Kamel Al Sharif left for Saudi Arabia yesterday to take part in the conference of Arab Awqaf ministers due to start in Mecca tomorrow. The Minister, who is accompanied by two officials from his Ministry, will present several memos on the Moslem pilgrimage, endowments and other religious affairs to the conference.

Transport minister leaves for Greece and W. Germany

AMMAN, March 19 (JNA)--Minister of Transport Ali Suheimat left for a week-long visit to Greece and West Germany

Civil Status Dept. director back from Britain

AMMAN, March 19 (J.T.)--Civil Status Department Director Mr. Rifai Hazameh returned from a 12-day visit to Britain today. While there he discussed with officials plans for sending Jordanians to Britain, to receive training in keeping records and archives. Mr. Hazameh set up the civil status department in the Jordanian Ministry of Interior, to act as a centre for information on all Jordan's citizens. In Britain he looked at how personal information is handled in big quantities. He visited one of the largest computer centres in Europe where he went to Swansea in Wales, to an address known to every driver in Britain: the driver and vehicle licensing centre. There he saw the data conversion centre where information on all the licence application forms is converted into language that computers can understand, and the computer hall with its records of 20 million vehicles and 25 million drivers. A more personal kind of record was demonstrated to him at a busy London Register Office, that of St. Mary-lebone. There the superintendent registrar and his staff record some 2000 births and 2500 deaths every year and officiate at 2500 civil marriages. Mr. Hazameh also visited, and had discussions at, the Department of Health and Social Security, the Home Office and the Metropolitan Police.

Statistics Dept. director returns from Baghdad

AMMAN, March 19 (JNA)--Director General of the Statistics Department Shuja' Al Assad returned here from Baghdad yesterday after taking part in a week of meetings of the board of trustees and the technical committee of the Arab statistics institute. He said the institute has approved the dispatch of 27 of its students to obtain further training at the Jordanian statistics training centre in 1979 and 1980. Delegates from eleven Arab states and eleven Arab and international organisations took part in the conference.

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JORDAN TIMES SPORTS ROUNDUP

South Korean takes flyweight boxing title

PUSAN, South Korea, March 19 (R) -- South Korean Park Chan-hee won the World Boxing Council (WBC) flyweight title by pouncing out a unanimous points verdict over champion Miguel Canto of Mexico, here last night. Canto, 31, making his 15th defence since capturing the title from Japan's Shoji Okuma in 1975, could not match the speed and power of the 23-year-old Korean, who dominated the bout almost throughout, repeatedly scoring with fast, two-fisted attacks to the face. Mexican judge Escalante Jose made Park ahead 147-146 while American referee Rudy Ortega and the Korean judge saw the bout 148-145 and 150-141 respectively in favour of the challenger.

San Diego Clippers continue winning streak

NEW YORK, (AP) -- The San Diego Clippers haven't even clinched a National Basketball Association playoff berth yet but they're thinking bigger and better things. "This team can go all the way," said Lloyd Free, who scored 15 of his game-high 31 points in the fourth period Sunday as the Clippers beat the New Jersey Nets 110-98. "I still don't think we're being taken seriously by everyone, but we're serious." The triumph was the fifth in a row for the Clippers, who have won 13 of their last 14 games and 11 straight at home. The Nets have dropped five in a row and nine of 11. The Clippers, who are locked in a battle with the Denver Nuggets and Portland Trail Blazers for the final two playoff berths in the Western Conference, led all the way, moving out to a 34-17 lead after one quarter when the Nets made only eight of 29 shots. Elsewhere, the Milwaukee Bucks whipped the San Antonio Spurs 147-127, the Washington Bullets outshot the Cleveland Cavaliers 126-112, the Kansas City Kings downed the Chicago Bulls 114-103, the New Orleans Jazz shaded the Phoenix Suns 121-117, the Los Angeles Lakers trimmed the Boston Celtics 122-111 and the Philadelphia 76ers trounced the New York Knicks 106-90.

English League soccer award announced

LONDON, March 19 (R) -- Arsenal and Irish International midfielder player Liam Brady has been voted "player of the year" by his colleagues in English League soccer. Brady received the award last night at the Professional Footballers' Association annual dinner. Five players were named as joint runners-up including Osvaldo Ardiles, the Argentine World Cup star who now plays for Tottenham Hotspur. Cyrille Regis, the French Guiana-born West Bromwich Albion striker was voted "young player of the year."

Swede sets new World Cup slalom record

FURANO, Japan (AP) -- Ingemar Stenmark, the steely master technician of skiing, completed a perfect giant slalom season and set a World Cup victory record Monday as Anne Marie Moser-Proell of Austria won her sixth World Cup with a tremendous finish under pressure. Marie-Theres Nadig of Switzerland almost stole the show by winning the women's giant slalom race by 5.20 seconds, a margin believed to be a World Cup record. But Moser-Proell's second was enough for the overall points victory. Helmi Hemmi of Switzerland, the 1976 Olympic giant slalom gold medalist who is retiring this season, finished by taking second place, more than 1.5 seconds behind Stenmark. In the men's giant slalom, Stenmark, who also won his third slalom race of the season Saturday, ended up with 13 victories for the season including all 10 giant slaloms, breaking the record of 12 set by Jean-Claude Killy of France. Stenmark was fastest by almost four-tenths of a second in the first run and 1.2 seconds in the second, finishing in 2 minutes 58.59 seconds to 3:00.15 for Hemmi and 3:00.41 for Jean Luc Fournier of Switzerland. He said later, however, he has no feeling of being the king of alpine skiing. The three-time World Cup champion ended up fifth overall this year because he does not enter downhill races and new rules this season limit the number of points any skier can pick up in any one specialty. This year's cup already had been clinched by Peter Luecher of Switzerland, who was seventh in 3:02.13 in Monday's final race.

Final standings in men's World Cup ski series:
1. Peter Luescher, Switzerland, 186 2. Leonhard Stock, Austria, 163 3. Phil Mahre, U.S., 155 4. Piero Gros, Italy, 152 5. Ingemar Stenmark, Sweden, 150 6. Andreas Wenzel, Liechtenstein, 148 7. Anton Steiner, Austria, 107 8. Bojan Krizaj, Yugoslavia, 106 9. Gustavo Thoeni, Italy, 91 10. Steve Mahre, U.S., 86

Overweight Muhammad Ali to retire as boxing champion

SYDNEY, March 19 (R) -- Muhammad Ali told drenched fans at the Sydney Sports ground yesterday that he would retire as world heavyweight boxing champion in one month. Speaking after two lifeless exhibition bouts, Ali apologised to the crowd for not giving his best saying that he was 20 pounds (nine kilos) overweight and ready for retirement. "There is nothing greater I can do in boxing and I am going to get out as the only man to win the title three times," Ali said. Ali made heavy weather of three exhibition rounds with American Jimmy Ellis, and then clowned his way through three more with Joe Bugner, the former British and European heavyweight champion.

Stamp enlargements honour engraver

Too often when recess or surface printed stamp designs are studied, the designer receives all the praise. Seldom is the skill of the engraver acknowledged. An exception is the late J.A.C. Harrison. The British Library has begun publication of a series of six portfolios devoted to the work of this master of minuscule engraving.

By Kenneth F. Chapman

It is, in part, the minuscule nature of stamp designs which appeals to many collectors. Paradoxically, enlargements of those designs, revealing details difficult to appreciate on the stamps themselves, also fascinate philatelists.

The British Library, which houses many stamp collections belonging to the nation, has recently embarked on the production of a series of portfolios containing enlarged prints of selected stamps. The first six, each comprising six prints, is being devoted to the work of J.A.C. Harrison, an acknowledged master of this form of miniature portrait engraving.

John Augustus Charles Harrison was born in Manchester in 1872, the son of an engraver and grandson of an heraldic designer. From them he inherited and developed the talents which he began to exercise at the age of 11 as an apprentice to his father.

An engraver can be no more than a copyist -- and he can be an artist in his own right. Harrison was both.

Thus, the British Library portfolios will cater for students on engraving seeking to understand the techniques of a master as well as stamp collectors who will welcome the enlargements simply as pictures.

The first portfolio ("A Stamp is Born") is a study of a single issue with which Harrison was particularly associated -- the King George V 1912 penny red. The sculptor, Sir Bertram Mackennal, had made a relief model of the king's head for the King George V Coronation Medal. From this

Harrison prepared a pen and ink drawing of the head against a background of close horizontal lines. This drawing provides the first print in the portfolio.

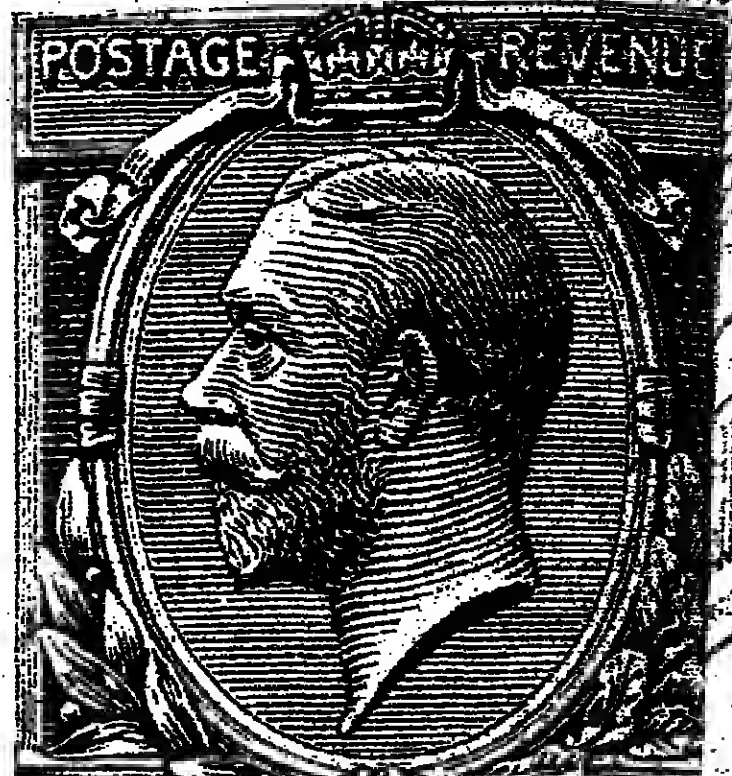
Reduced to stamp size, it was faithfully reproduced on the steel die, and an enlargement of a proof pull from the die is the subject of the second print. There follow enlargements of the design through three further stages of the die as the frame surrounding the head developed. The final print shows the completed stamp as issued.

The five other portfolios will also deal with Harrison's stamp engravings and demonstrate his versatility with the burin.

Stamp portraits call for a faithful likeness: scenic subjects require a delicate treatment which loses nothing of the artwork provided by the designer and yet remains clear cut to allow crisp printing. Harrison was the leading engraver of both types of these miniature masterpieces.

After his apprenticeship Harrison joined Waterlow Brothers and Layton in 1887 as an ornamental engraver. He remained with the firm until 1899 when he turned to freelance work. Fifty years later he was still engraving stamp dies. One portfolio will be devoted to the North Borneo pictorial stamps of that period -- 1929. They are as delicate as his earlier work and reveal the touch of a hand that has lost none of its cunning.

Almost 20 years earlier there had been the 1921 pictorial of Jamaica which are still regarded as the finest engravings of their day. They will provide prints for another portfolio.



JAC Harrison's engraving for the King George V one penny stamp of 1912.

Prints based on Harrison's engravings for Maltese issues featuring famous statues to which he gave backgrounds of his own devising will comprise the fourth in the portfolio series.

The remaining two portfolios will revert to portraiture. One will concentrate on royalty (including the unused King, Edward VIII design: the king abdicated before the stamp could be issued) and the other on portraits from Chilean history, ranging from Christopher Columbus to Juan Jose Latorre Benavente, whose naval and political exploits up to his death in 1912 made him a national figure.

All these will provide firm evidence of Harrison's ability to give character to each face, however small it might appear on the finished stamp.

The importance of the whole portfolio venture is highlighted by the virtual disappearance in recent years of plate printed or letterpress printed stamps. Rotary photogravure and offset lithography do not require engraved dies, either recess or in relief, and the printing is faster and cheaper. Stamp engravers, indeed, dying race and the British Library's tribute to one of the great artists of the past is timely indeed. The prints, each 203 x 24 are on medium weight paper and can be framed without mounting. Each portfolio of six prints suitable text costs £2. The remaining five portfolios are in production and will be available shortly. The British Library anticipates a demand for them from the public -- among whom is a growing appreciation of artforms which modern technology is gradually replacing well as from philatelists. Engravings continue to be more expensive, but many of Harrison's miniatures -- as so remain available for study. The enlarged prints add greatly to the pleasure of owning the originals and illustrate the expertise of the engraver of all of his work.

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U.N. sea-law meet appears headed for more confrontation

GENEVA, March 19 (R)—The United Nations law of the sea conference reopens today apparently headed for squalls from the start.

The six-week session was called to wind up several years of informal negotiations on a 340-article treaty so that the talks involving about 160 nations could enter their final phase on formalising a convention text.

But industrial states and developing countries set course

for a stormy confrontation over sea mining even before the session opened. Third World nations warned the issue could scuttle the conference.

The United States has announced plans for unilateral legislation designed to give some security for companies planning to

develop the technology to mine the rich minerals on the ocean floors.

Developing countries—which want the proposed U.N. treaty to govern such activities—say other industrial states are planning to follow suit, among them West Germany.

The Third World nations declared in a statement here last Friday: "The enactment of such legislation will undoubtedly poison the atmosphere of the negotiations, and would most probably lead to a breakdown of the conference."

Sea-bed mining is expected to be one of the first problems discussed during this session. It is one of seven "hard core" issues delegates have agreed they must settle before a treaty can be made final.

The top U.N. representative at the talks, Colombia Mr. Bernardo Zuleta, has said the issue "may be the key to the success or failure of the session."

The negotiating text before delegates provides for an international sea-bed authority to control all mining activities "on behalf of mankind as a whole."

U.S. delegation chief Mr. Elliot Richardson has argued the American legislation would give companies some protection until the treaty came into force.

Otherwise the firms — often consortia of multinational companies — would have to be "willing to gamble on the success of the conference — and that they are not willing to do," he told a congressional committee.

goes up will be brought down and ZAPU should not be blamed for Smith's misfortune."

On the war front, the paper said, "The raging torrent of the forces of liberation will soon surround and completely destroy the Salisbury junta."

It added that the war of liberation was now in its final stages and that ZAPU forces throughout the country were in full control of the situation.

"The people's forces are so entrenched that no force can dislodge them from their positions. The whole of Rhodesia has been turned into an operational theatre."

"It is now war to the finish. Smith's ground forces are scared to move anywhere inside Zimbabwe. In daily encounters, Smith's forces continue to be whipped by guerrillas," the Voice said.

The Voice added: "It is the patriotic forces that control the airspace as well. We seriously warn that wherever Smith's planes are sighted in Zimbabwean territory, they will be shot down."

LUSAKA, Zambia, March 19 (AP)—A black nationalist guerrilla organisation fighting in Rhodesia warned today that it will shoot down military and civilian planes flying over the embattled country.

The Zimbabwe African People's Union (ZAPU) has already claimed responsibility for shooting down two Rhodesian civilian airliners last September and last month, with Soviet-made Sam-7 missiles.

The warning about shooting down other aircraft was published today in the organisation's official newspaper, the Zimbabwe People's Voice.

The Voice said: "Anybody who commissions and sends civilian aircraft into battlefields must know the consequences. These planes will be downed for aggression. Rhodesian Premier Ian Smith is an aggressor on the Zimbabwean soil and consequently airplanes of aggression should be shot on sight."

The publication also said: "The patriots will soon seal the whole Zimbabwean airspace, all that

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U.S. space shuttle will go 'piggyback' to Cape Canaveral

EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE, California, March 19 (AP)—The space shuttle Columbia, with swept-back wings and a five-storey tail fin, was ready today for its long-delayed flight to Florida.

The shuttle and its Boeing 747 ferry were to take off after a 30-minute test flight, depending on weather conditions, the U.S. National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) said.

Space agency officials at the Dryden Flight Research Centre say they apparently have solved problems that delayed by ten days the piggyback flight to Cape Canaveral.

The Columbia's engine computers and other final touches will be added at Cape Canaveral. The ship's first space flight is tentatively scheduled for Nov. 9.

When the Columbia returns to

California—perhaps before the year is out—it will land on a runway cut through a dry lake bed here.

The \$500 million shuttle is to conclude its first four flights at Dryden before switching to a Cape Canaveral landing strip.

The 75-ton shuttle arrived here March 8 after it was mounted on a huge trailer and towed across 60 kilometres of desert road from its assembly hangar.

The shuttle will be boosted into space like a rocket. After orbiting the earth for up to a month, it will come gliding home like an airplane. It's designed for at least 100 round trips into space.

With a crew of seven, the shuttle can carry about 30,000 kilograms of cargo. Among other space-age jobs, the shuttle will retrieve satellites and set new ones in orbit.

As women's rights delegation arrives U.S. feminist deported from Iran

TEHRAN, March 19 (R)—American feminist Miss Kate Millett was deported from Iran today after being held at the airport overnight, according to the national airline Iran Air.

Miss Millett, 45, was put on a flight to New York with stopovers in London and Paris, the airline said. She was accompanied by an American friend, identified as Miss Sophie Keir, who was detained with her yesterday.

Miss Millett arrived in Iran earlier this month to take part in the struggle for women's rights. She was kept under guard at Tehran's international Mehrabad airport after being detained yesterday by officials carrying out an Iranian Government expulsion order.

Her deportation coincided with the arrival from Paris of an 18-strong delegation from the recently-created International Women's Rights Committee to investigate the situation of women in the light of Iran's Islamic revolution.

Miss Millett told reporters that officials who detained her in Tehran's Intercontinental Hotel yesterday behaved "barbarously" and confiscated all her tape recordings and notes. It was not immediately clear whether these had been

returned to her before she was put on this morning's Iran Air flight.

Miss Millett told reporters last night: "It's a police state. It's just scary. I'm really fed up with all this harassment. All I want to do is get out of here." She said she had not been allowed to contact her lawyer and American Embassy officials said they had not been informed of her whereabouts by the Iranian Government.

The delegation from Paris had no problems entering Iran. West German feminist Miss Alice Schwarzer told reporters the group planned to stay until Thursday and hoped to meet Prime Minister Mehdi Bazargan and religious leaders, including if possible, Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini.

"We feel the women of Iran need solidarity, particularly at this very moment. Now there is still a possibility of change. But everything here could quickly become so oppressive and we cannot accept that," Mrs. Schwarzer told reporters.

Asked whether she was afraid of being in Iran, she replied: "Yes, of course, we are slightly apprehensive."

S. Africa admits liability for black prisoner's death

DURBAN, South Africa, March 19 (R)—The South African Government has admitted responsibility for the death of a black underground leader in police custody three years ago, and has agreed to pay damages to his family, lawyers said today.

Mr. Joseph Mdluli, 50, died in Durban on March 19, 1976 after less than a day in the hands of security police.

Police said he died of natural causes, but the African National Congress (ANC) — an underground political party — published photographs abroad which it said

showed the tortured body of the dead man.

After an international outcry, four policemen accused of killing him were tried and acquitted. The government said that Mr. Mdluli had recruited young blacks for guerrilla training abroad by the ANC.

Lawyers for Mr. Mdluli's widow said today that the state had acknowledged liability for the death and agreed to pay \$17,250 in damages and court costs.

W. German ruling coalition gains ground in elections

BONN, March 19 (R)—Chancellor Helmut Schmidt's left-liberal coalition enhanced its prestige in West Germany by making gains in two key regional elections last night.

The two coalition partners unexpectedly increased their share of the vote in the largely Catholic Rhineland palatinate where they reduced the Christian Democrats' (conservative) majority to two seats in the 100-seat parliament.

Rhineland Premier Bernhard Vogel said despite the small majority the CDU would continue to rule the state alone.

In West Berlin, social democrat lord mayor Mr. Dietrich Stobbe and his free democratic (liberal) allies kept their grip on the city government with an increased vote and a probable 69 seats against 55 for the Christian Democrats.

Altogether about 3,500,000 voters went to the polls—nearly ten per cent of the national electorate.

The main surprise in Berlin was caused by a new environmentalist group called the "Alternative List" which won four per cent of the vote.

Poison gas: Impossible to eliminate as weapon of war

LONDON, March 19 (R)—The United Nations wants 1979 to be the year when the world outlaws poison gas as a weapon of war, but military chiefs appear sceptical.

It is assumed by general staffs that in any East-West European conflict, deadly nerve gases are likely to be employed.

Britain last year developed a new lightweight, carbon cloth suit, with respirator, to protect troops against all known chemical — and bacteriological — agents. The United States promptly ordered \$5 million worth of the clothing.

Soviet effort in the field of chemical warfare (CW) was this month described as alarming by General John Paul, the American commander of NATO air forces in Central Europe.

The general said that in the past ten years, the Russians had trained about 75,000 troops in specialist CW techniques.

The general complained that

NATO lagged behind and that "Western society has not got CW into its computer."

A U.N. General Assembly resolution last December called for a treaty to ban chemical warfare to be negotiated during 1979.

In Geneva, Soviet and U.S. negotiators on Feb. 22 resumed protracted meetings on an initiative toward such a ban, which they have promised to put before the 39-nation Disarmament Commission.

The problem, however, is to get a treaty which provides for acceptable methods of seeing that the other side does not cheat.

In fact, a 1925 Geneva agreement does outlaw the use of poison gas. But some powers wished to retain the capacity to retaliate, if an opponent defied the ban. So the 1925 protocol failed to prohibit making and stockpiling of CW agents — "In effect, it was a ban only on first use," a diplomat

explained.

A new 1972 convention banned even the manufacture and stockpiling of more sinister bacteriological — "germ warfare" — agents.

Experts say there is no evidence that either NATO or the Warsaw Pact has cheated on this although, because it is impossible to inspect every phial in every state laboratory, nobody can ever be sure.

CW agents like nerve gases remain, however, in the U.S. and Soviet armories, ready to be delivered tactically on the battlefield by bomb, shell or missile.

One stockpiled nerve gas stops the body ridding itself of a chemical called acetylcholine. This is secreted to make the link between nerve endings when messages pass to and from the brain.

A buildup of acetylcholine causes choking, blindness, convulsions and rapid heart failure.

World News Briefs

Eanes begins tour of 3 communist nations
LISBON, March 19 (AP)—Portugal's President Antonio Ramal Eanes left for a seven-day tour of Bulgaria, Romania and Hungary today, saying Portugal had a role to play in improving East relations. "Small and medium-size European states can play even in developing a world policy that reinforces détente and the balance on which world security depends," Mr. Eanes said in a statement before his departure. His trip, the first by an Portuguese head of state to a communist country, is part of a mend relations with other nations after a period of diplomatic isolation during the last days of a rightist dictatorship which fell in Portugal was accused of waging an unjust war against black and white in its African colonies. The president is to hold talks with the three countries to seek ways of improving trade and relations.

Carter turns attention toward U.S. affairs
WASHINGTON, March 19 (R)—President Carter today shifted international to domestic affairs at Camp David where he will his top economic political advisers to discuss the country's economic ills. White House officials said the meeting at the presidential will concentrate on issues such as energy consumption, administration's troubled anti-inflation drive. It follows weeks of close attention to Middle East affairs at a time when administration's economic plans were running into increasing criticism and was mounting.

Pakistan needs \$3m. to repatriate refugees
RAWALPINDI, March 19 (R)—Pakistan will ask Middle countries to help pay for the repatriations of some 18,000 from Bangladesh to Pakistan, an official spokesman said today. He said Pakistan needed around \$3 million to resume the Biharis stranded when Pakistan's eastern wing seceded to become Bangladesh. The International Red Cross suspected airtight of refugees for lack of funds. The spokesman said Pakistan so far re-absorbed 107,000 Biharis and another 18,000 will be repatriated. All arrangements had been made for the repatriation of refugees from Bangladesh but aid from the Middle East transportation would be sought through the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees, the spokesman said.

USSR, U.S. said 'very close' to SALT II
WASHINGTON, March 19 (R)—Secretary of State Cyrus Vance said yesterday the United States and the Soviet Union were close to completing negotiations on a new Strategic Arms Limitation (SALT) treaty, and the results might be known in the next basic framework for a new SALT treaty was not yet complete in a television interview. "But we really are now at the call the bitter end. We're very close to completing it." The place for a summit between President Carter and Soviet Premier Leonid Brezhnev to sign the treaty has not yet been decided. Vance said he believed it would take place in the United States. Asked how soon a treaty could be completed, he said it all on what happened in the next several days. "We're negotiating on one or two issues at this point. If we can make those, then I think we could move promptly on a summit," he said.

U.S. makes biggest-ever drug haul
NEWARK, New Jersey, March 19 (R)—At least 20 tons of hashish, valued at \$860 million in street sales, were seized by the New Jersey coast in the largest drug haul in history, a federal official said yesterday. Assistant Attorney General Stephen Mills said customs and drug enforcement officers seized two days ago aboard the Liberian-registered ship, the *Marine Victory*, arrested eight seamen—five Americans and three. One of them the ship's captain—following a search by officials.

Troops are being given syringes to inject an antidote. But the gas cannot be smelt, tasted or seen, so by the time a man plunges the needle into his thigh, it may be too late.

Current protective suits also must be discarded and burned after six hours of exposure to CW attack.

While the powers appeared to take each other on trust when they totally outlawed bacteriological warfare, they are less ready to do this in trying to extend the ban to poison gases.

The risks to his own side entailed in unleashing a "germ-warfare" attack would probably deter a belligerent from doing so. Nerve gas is a less risky weapon, able to be used so that only a small

area is contaminated. A command easily be tempted. Secondly, while it would be ensure that "poison stocks of biological West, at least, could be destroyed, the chemical of that poison gas is in Britain this is "neutral" countries round a civilian plan claiming to prove it could be carried out without endangering legitimate secrets.

The Russians, international, declined to be put

Water shortages to be 'way of life' for Jap

TOKYO, March 19 (AP)—A disturbing lack of rain, crowded cities, and inadequate reservoir systems have created the grim prospect of severe water shortages in some parts of Japan.

More than 20 cities around the nation are already under some kind of water rationing system, and experts have warned that shortages may become a way of life even in the metropolitan areas of Tokyo and Osaka if water resources are not developed in the next decade.

Water shortages seem somehow out of place in Japan, an island nation or rich verdure with 180 centimetres of rain a year, twice the world average per unit area.

But there are also 115 million people on the islands and the rainfall per capita is only 20 per cent of the world average.

The limits of the nation's water resources were graphically revealed last year when a drought hitting western Japan forced Fukuoka, a city of almost a million on the island of Kyushu, to turn off the tap for up to 20 hours a day.

The signs of housewives hauling buckets from water supply trucks, families eating from paper plates, and workers digging wells next to housing complexes have become common since the rationing system was started last May. Water is now supplied six hours a day, with little hope of improvement unless the late summer typhoons are particularly heavy this year.

However, the Meteorological Agency in late February made the disheartening prediction that the subaverage annual precipitation

Stormy waters ahead for liner operators

By Michael Grey

LONDON — While tankers and bulk carriers have felt the full weight of the recent depression, with millions of tonnes of surplus shipping laid up, the world's liner trades have been managing very nicely.

Traditionally less affected by the violent turns of the freight cycle, liners, most of which are organised into protective conferences, have been better able to weather the storm. However, a combination of circumstances is now beginning to hit the liner trades hard and is making this sector a lot less predictable as an area for future investment.

First there is the increasing militancy among shippers and the effectiveness of shippers' pressure groups in resisting freight rate rises as they are imposed by liner conferences. While shippers have always resisted price increases in the past, their ability to make their objections stick has always been limited by a general lack of power through poor organisation.

That this is no longer the case has been amply illustrated by the recent resistance in South East Asia to the proposed freight rate increases by the Far Eastern

Freight Conference. Shippers in the area have a history of militancy but this time, with a good deal of UNCTAD advice, it was channelled not only into national objections to the proposal but wholesale regional resistance through the ASEAN inter-governmental alliance. It is a sign of the times and one that is likely to be repeated elsewhere.

It is UNCTAD that is causing a further headache to liner operators in the forthcoming Manila conference of the United Nations body, where Third World countries, pledged to obtaining a greater share of world shipping, will be bound to express impatience at the progress so far achieved.

To date the developed world and the big shipping nations have failed to recognise the UNCTAD-Liner Code, under which trade between countries would be divided up on a 40:40:20 ratio: between exporter, importer and cross trader. It is the liner sector that is being called upon to give, and in such a climate it is difficult to see any real growth in the developed nation fleets.

The developing nations are slowly making an impact on the liner trades, through the construction of new tonnage for

national flag operation. While it is argued by developed nation liner shipowners that such national fleets are wasteful and serve no economic need, the prestige, foreign exchange and employment opportunities inherent in the operation of own-flag liners are difficult to deny.

Moreover, there is a strong element of state direction and political pressure in the employment of such ships, and it is recognised that if there are too many ships for the cargo, then the state-owned vessels will be the ones filled first. Argentina has recently taken this attitude to its logical conclusion, having built a fleet of liner types far in excess of that needed by the trade. A decree reserving 80 per cent of the national cargo for these ships has been passed, which has effectively banished other traditional liner traders from the area.

With politics always close to such arrangements and government to government bilateral trade deals becoming more common, the long term stability of liner operators is put under threat. Owners of sophisticated ships with a complex shore back-up, liner operators are becoming particularly worried about the situ-

So far tankers and bulk carriers have taken the brunt of the depression in world shipping, but now the liners are coming under threat through new Third World fleets, Soviet dumping and increasing government interference.

ation.

Of further concern to liner owners is the continuing expansion of the Soviet merchant fleet. Whether its growth can be attributed to strategic or commercial reasons is questionable, but what matters is its effect.

The presence of a large number of increasingly big and sophisticated container and roll-on/roll-off vessels, operated at a very low cost by a mammoth state enterprise, introduces an element of uncertainty into all conference-shipping dialogues.

With crews paid a fraction of that earned by Western operating personnel, and the knowledge that shippers find it hard to resist low rates, the Soviet incursion into Atlantic, Pacific and Far East trades has been very serious. In some trades, such as those to the east coast of Africa, the Soviet entry, accompanied by rate cuts up to 40 per cent, has been a disaster for traditional carriers, who have withdrawn their ships.

The situation is made infinitely

worse by the fact that the main liner operators are presently coming to the end of the most ambitious investment programme that the shipping world has ever seen.

The application of containerisation to the U.S., Australasian, Far East and South African trades has involved shipping companies in massive investment and good load factors will be needed for many years if this is ever to be paid for. The large cellular container ship is not the most flexible of vessels and if cargo fails on one route it is not always possible, as with the old general cargo ship, to provide alternative employment.

The nightmare of laying up a £30 million vessel (such as those on the Far East trades) has not yet occurred, but is not far from the thoughts of every liner company executive these days.

There have already been danger signals over the South African liner trade from Europe, where the initial optimism of the conference owners has not been jus-

trified, with the result that three giant container ships will probably have to be redeployed.

Fortunately there still remain certain trades to introduce to the container, and it is likely that these big ships will replace other smaller units on existing trades, enabling new areas to be served with the box.

Other worries have come from the Persian Gulf, with the complete cessation of a busy liner trade into Iranian ports other than the ships of the national flag. More than one specialist carrier into Iran has failed as a result of the current troubles. Others will be left with surplus fast and heavily geared tonnage that it will be hard to employ in other Gulf ports.

There is little doubt that the good days of the liner have gone forever. Carriers' margins are closely examined by increasingly powerful shippers' bodies, their profitable routes are overrun by Russian and Third World shipping, and they are ever more prone to bilateralism and governmental interference.

The liner sector will be facing even greater problems in the future. In the absence of any really significant growth in world trade, the traditional liner operators, and particularly those involved in cross trading, know that the only way they can go is down.

It would appear that the sizeable redundancies announced by British and Japanese liner operators are merely the tip of an iceberg.

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